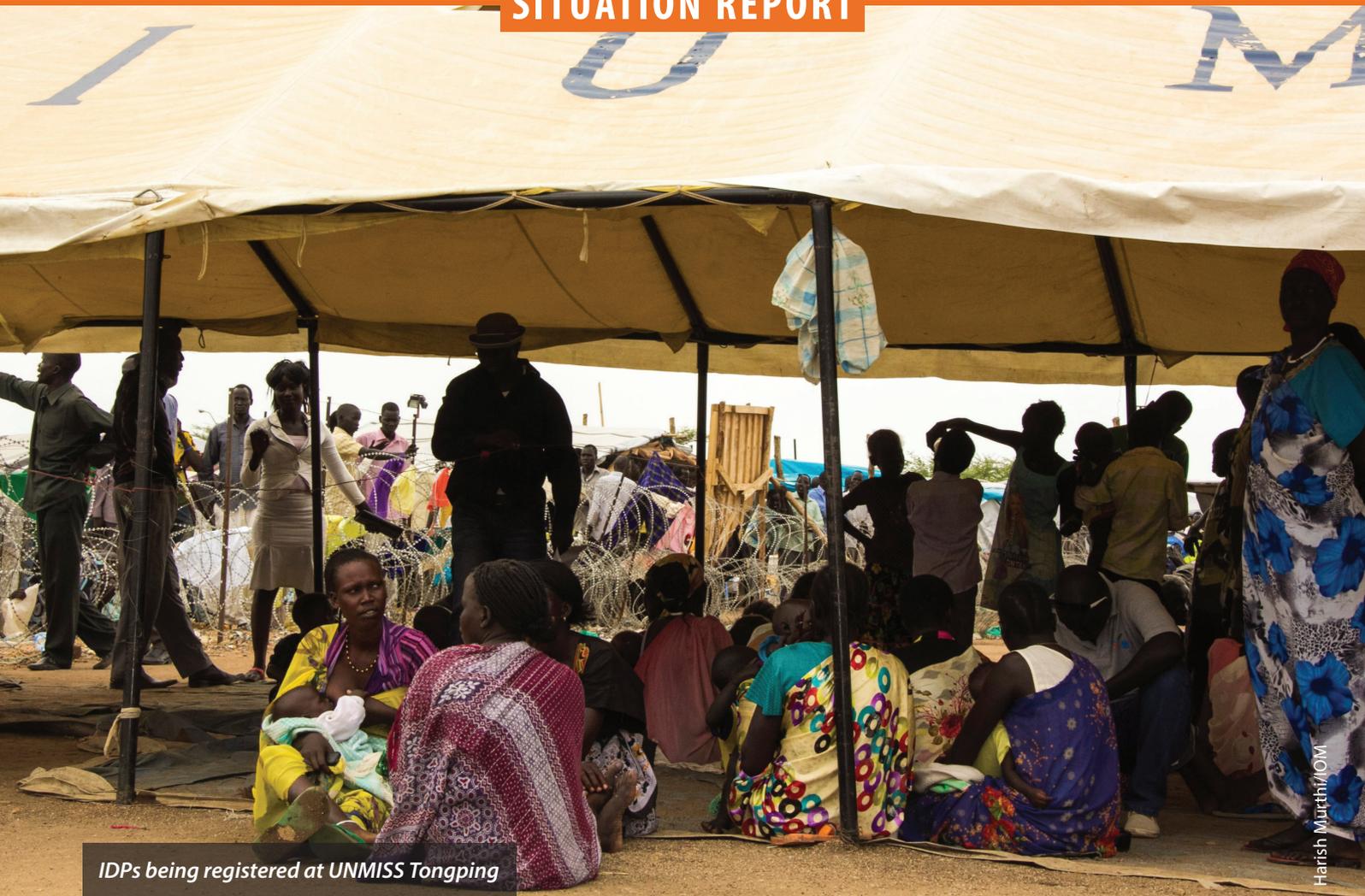


SITUATION REPORT



IDPs being registered at UNMISS Tongping

Harish Murtini/IOM

OVERVIEW

Heavy fighting between government forces and the opposition broke out on 14 April in Bentiu, Unity State. Heightened instability and ethnic tensions in greater Bentiu have forced nearly 14,000 internally displaced people (IDPs) to seek protection at the UNMISS Bentiu base – this is in addition to 8,000 IDPs who already shelter at the PoC.

In Bor, Jonglei State, more than 50 IDPs were killed by armed youth who infiltrated the UNMISS PoC on 17 April. This alarming and violent act is of great concern to the UN and the international community. UNMISS has urged community leaders at the Bor PoC to exercise restraint and refrain from activities that may trigger retaliatory sentiments inside the site which currently hosts 5,000 IDPs. Over 75,000 people continue remain sheltering in eight UNMISS bases in Central Equatoria, Jonglei, Unity and Upper Nile.

HIGHLIGHTS

Relocation of 14,000 IDP households from UNMISS Tongping to UN House is scheduled to begin by the end of April

621 children under five received Routine Immunization in Unity and Upper Nile this reporting period

IOM's response to the current escalation remain anchored on identifying gaps and priority needs, covering Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM), shelter and non-food items (NFIs), Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) and Health.

927,000

The number of people displaced inside South Sudan as a result of the worsening conflict

IOM RESPONSE



CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

The Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster works to facilitate the effective and targeted delivery of life-saving services to IDPs in displacement sites and ensure that basic humanitarian living conditions are provided, while also building the foundations for voluntary return and recovery interventions where it is possible and safe to do so. IOM and UNHCR co-lead the CCCM Cluster, in coordination with ACTED. IOM continues to act as CCCM state focal point in Upper Nile, Jonglei and Warrap states, providing technical assistance and operational support to CCCM partners in the area as needed.

CCCM RESPONSE GRANTS

Through the support of the Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF), IOM has disbursed grants to seven partners to support the establishment of CCCM structures in 17 counties. Through this support, over 100,000 IDPs will be provided with lifesaving CCCM support in Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei, Unity, and Upper Nile states. Specifically, through these grants partners will be able to set up camp management structures such as site committees that will facilitate the identification of urgent needs and the provision of services to displaced populations.

Site improvements will also be carried out to improve living conditions of the IDPs as they await more durable solutions. A second call for proposals has been issued, as a result of receiving additional funding to support this initiative. Partners are in the process of developing proposals to either expand existing activities in locations where they are present or expand geographic coverage where they have the capacity to do so.

CCCM TRAINING

IOM supported NRC to conduct a three day CCCM training workshop (14-16 April) in Juba for 24 participants from UNMISS, NGOs and the South Sudan Relief and Rehabilitation Commission. Instructional modules covered during the three day seminar included theoretical approaches to camp management founded on relevant case studies and approaches reflect holistic CCCM best practices. Training at the state level is

scheduled to begin next week, starting with Malakal, Upper Nile State – a priority location identified by the cluster.

RELOCATION SUPPORT

Juba, Central Equatoria

Relocation of 14,000 IDP households from UNMISS Tongping to UN House is scheduled to begin by 30 April. IOM will be responsible for providing movement services and IDP Registration support during the relocation process. Planning for this movement is ongoing between IOM, ACTED (camp managers), UNMISS and other humanitarian partners.

3,046

The number of individuals IOM has supported the relocate from UNMISS Tongping to UN House since the beginning of this year

SITE IMPROVEMENT AND EXPANSION

The CCCM cluster continues to work to improve existing sites and expand sites where necessary. Site improvement and expansion interventions are currently focused on the largest sites that are anticipated to remain open for a protracted period of time. This includes the UNMISS PoC areas of UN House (Juba, Central Equatoria), Malakal (Upper Nile), Bentiu (Unity) and Bor (Jonglei) as well as the spontaneous settlement in Mingkaman (Lakes). These five sites host a cumulative population of over 140,000 IDPs.

IOM is leading site expansion and improvement works in Malakal PoC (completion rate of 15%) and Bor (completion rate of 3%) IOM is also providing technical support to CCCM partners in Mingkaman (completion rate of 2%) and providing operational support for efforts in UN House (Completion rate of 75%). Continued insecurities, logistical and funding constraints continue to be the main challenges to increasing site development efforts across the board.

SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS

As lead of the Shelter and Non-Food Items Cluster in South Sudan, IOM provides essential household items and emergency shelter materials to conflict- and disaster-affected populations as well as returnees. IOM also manages the Shelter and NFI Core Pipeline, a mechanism to ensure that key NFIs and emergency shelter materials are prepositioned in strategic locations and ready to be deployed rapidly.

IOM frontline teams are facing multiple challenges to secure timely cargo movements to remote locations due to logistical constraints, insecurity and heavy rains.

8,790
The number of IDP households provided with shelter materials as of 18 April – 13% of the cluster target has been reached

75,616
The number of IDP households provided with NFI kits and loose times as of 9 April – 94% of the cluster target has been reached

WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE

IOM is the Upper Nile State focal point for water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) assistance covering Malakal, Melut, Wau Shiluk, Rom and Dethoma. IOM also provides WASH support to IDPs in Turalei and Aweng, Warrap State.

UPPER NILE STATE

Malakal

The IOM site preparation team has completed civil works at the Malakal PoC site to facilitate the establishment of a Cholera Treatment Center (CTC). An implementing partner will proceed with establishing the structure in the coming weeks.

11 litres
Water availability per person per day at the Malakal PoC – Below the ideal standard of 15 l/p/d

114
persons per latrine at the Malakal PoC

Melut

IOM is the main WASH provider in Melut PoC. The laying of water pipes for the new water distribution system has been completed this reporting period.

19 litres
Water availability per person per day at the Melut PoC

39
persons per latrine at the Melut PoC



HEALTH

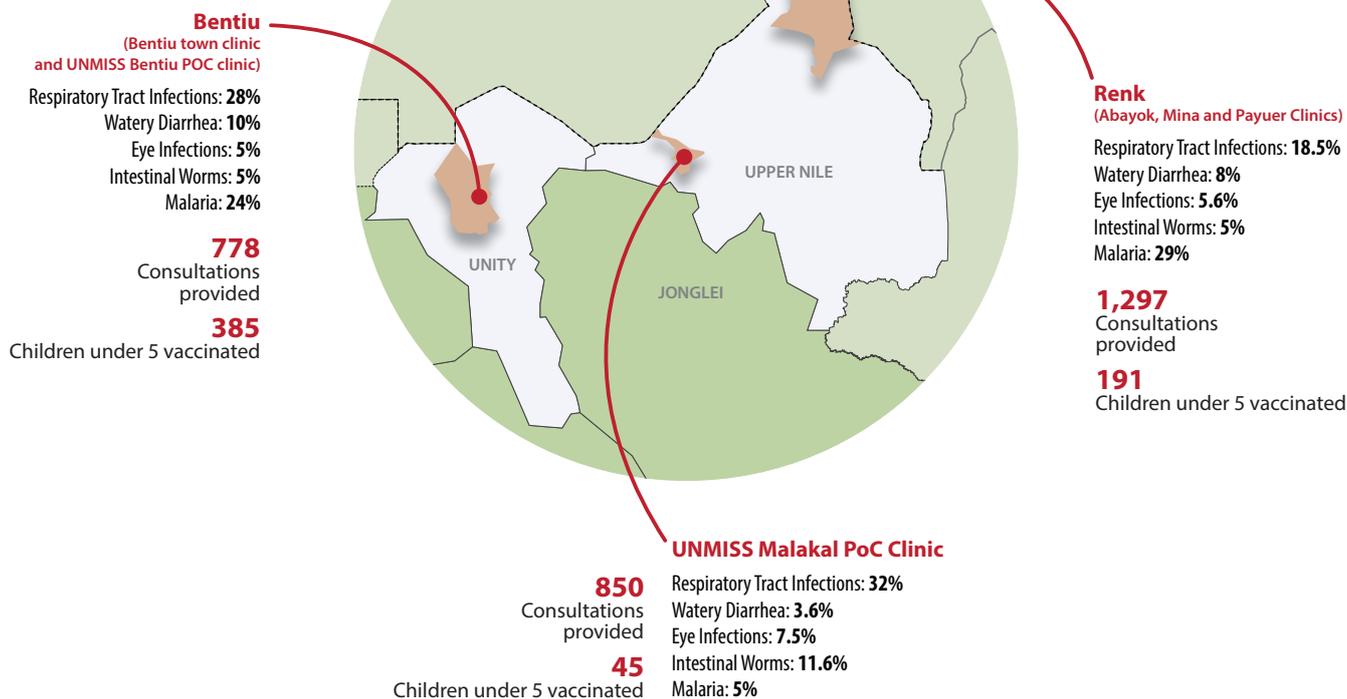
IOM is the main Primary Health Care actor providing assistance to IDPs, returnees and host communities through mobile and semi-static clinics in Renk and Malakal (Upper Nile State) and Bentiu (Unity State).

The top morbidities for all sites continue to be upper respiratory tract infections, malaria and watery diarrhea.

621
Children under the age of 5 received Routine Immunization this reporting period

2,925

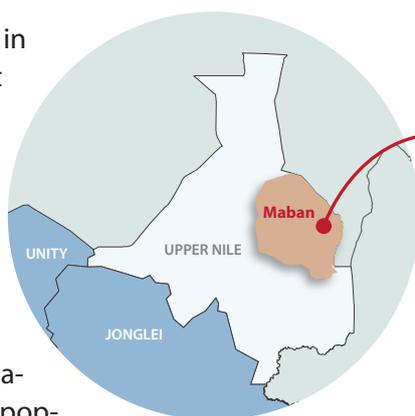
The total number of people who received consultations this week



REFUGEE RESPONSE

Doro refugee camp

As lead provider of WASH response in Doro camp, IOM is continuing to meet the needs of the camp's refugee population. All key water, hygiene and sanitation indicators are currently above the minimum standards. Nonetheless, there remains a need to maintain these standards, particularly with the start of the rainy season, to prevent the outbreak and spread of waterborne diseases amongst the refugee population and the surrounding host communities.



24 litres
Water availability per person per day

2,314
The number of functional latrines and hand washing sites at the Doro camp

1:14
Latrine coverage

- 32 communal latrines were completed this week at the Samari primary school (14), the Ingassana primary school (10) and the DRC community centre (four). Additionally, 30 household latrines and 30 shower units were also completed in Ingassana village.
- 9,335 individuals were reached through hygiene promotion house visits and open sessions this reporting period.

Disclaimer: The boundaries and names used in the map are not endorsed by Government of South Sudan or IOM



The Rapid Response Fund (RRF) is a flexible funding mechanism allowing for swift disbursement of grants through NGO/Community-Based Organization (CBO) partners in response to onset emergencies. There are currently 12 active projects in crisis-affected areas of the country being supported across a range of sectors.

ACTIVE IOM RAPID RESPONSE FUND PROJECTS

(03 April: DORD, AWODA, Save, and THESO are now in the process of closing out)

Organization	Sector(s)	Location	Target beneficiaries
Nile Hope	WASH	Juba, UNMISS site	Upwards of 20,000 individuals
Mercy Corps	WASH	Unity State, Rubkona County	Est. 5,000 individuals
Danish Refugee Council (DRC)	Humanitarian Coordination, Camp Design, Management Protection	Unity State, Bentiu Upper Nile State, Malakal	Est. 27,000 individuals
Aweil Relief Agency for Reintegration and Development (ARARD)	Protection	Warrap State, Turalei	2,000 individuals
Samaritan's Purse	WASH	Eastern Equatoria State, Nimule	8,030 individuals
People In Need (PIN)	WASH, Health	Juba, non-UN urban sites	5,300 individuals
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health	Juba, Tongping and UN House POCs	Approx. 35,000 individuals
Terre des Hommes (Tdh)	Child Protection	Juba, non-UN urban sites	1,450 individuals
Concern Worldwide	Emergency Shelter, NFIs	Juba, UN House PoC	Est. 4,000 Households (HH) or approx. 24,000 individuals
Christian Mission for Development (CMD)	WASH	Ayod, Nyirol Counties, Jonglei	10,000 individuals
Mulrany International	Health	Mayom County, Unity	10,000 individuals
Samaritan's Purse	WASH	Mayendit, Unity	9,025 individuals, plus host community
		Total Beneficiaries	156,805 Individuals

[Note: target beneficiaries may be accounted for more than once, as they could benefit from more than one intervention]



The IOM-operated Common Transport Service (CTS), a free service for transporting humanitarian supplies in South Sudan, is helping partners to deliver aid across the country. A total of 360 metric tons of humanitarian items have been transported to date.

15 metric tons
of humanitarian cargo shipped to
Malakal this reporting period

Funding for IOM South Sudan's emergency operations is provided by

