



#### National Reintegration Center for OFWs

Harnessing Overseas Filipinos'
Contributions to Philippine Society
through the National Reintegration
Program

Deputy Administrator Teresita R. Manzala 19-20 July 2010, Geneva



Overseas Workers Welfare Administration

- Filipinos are in more than 200 countries living as permanent migrants or OFWs
- More than one million OFWs leave the country every year (1.42 million in 2009)
- Land-based workers dominate departing OFWs (1.09 million in 2009)



- Number of deployed seafarers is largest in the world (0.33 million in 2009)
- Middle East and Asia are top OFW destinations (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Hong Kong, Qatar, Singapore, Kuwait, Taiwan, Italy, Canada and Bahrain)



- OFWs came from all walks of occupations and skills
  - -Production and related workers (35.5% of total new hires for 2009)
  - -Service workers (41.7% of total new hires)
  - -Professional, technical and related workers (14.4% of total new hires.)

Gabay ng OFW sa Kanyang Pagbabalik

-Others (8.5% of total new hires)

- Over US\$ 17 billion remittances in 2009
  - Bulk of remittances came from United States, Canada, Saudi Arabia, United Kingdom, Japan, Singapore, UAE, Italy, Germany and Norway



## Contributions of Overseas Filipino

- Reducing unemployment pressures
- Reducing poverty
- Spurring community growth
- Improving the country's fiscal position
- Generating savings and investment



## Contributions of Overseas Filipino

- Providing occasion for skills and technology transfer
- Stimulating sectoral growth
- Providing occasion for population control



# Advocacy towards Linking Remittances to Development

- Use remittances towards improvement and provision of educational and health facilities
  - CGMA Project



# Advocacy towards Linking Remittances to Development

- Use remittances for establishing and managing business.
  - -Advocacy to utilize migrants' earnings for enterprise development
  - OWWA's Enterprise Development Trainings
  - NRCO's Business Counseling and Training Cum Production



# Advocacy towards Linking Remittances to Development

- Use remittances for savings mobilization, investments, other aspects of financial literacy.
  - -Pre-Departure Orientation Seminar as avenue for advocacy
- Management of remittances with the aid of business experts and institutions.

Gabay ng OFW sa Kanyang Pagbabalik

# The Philippine Reintegration Program

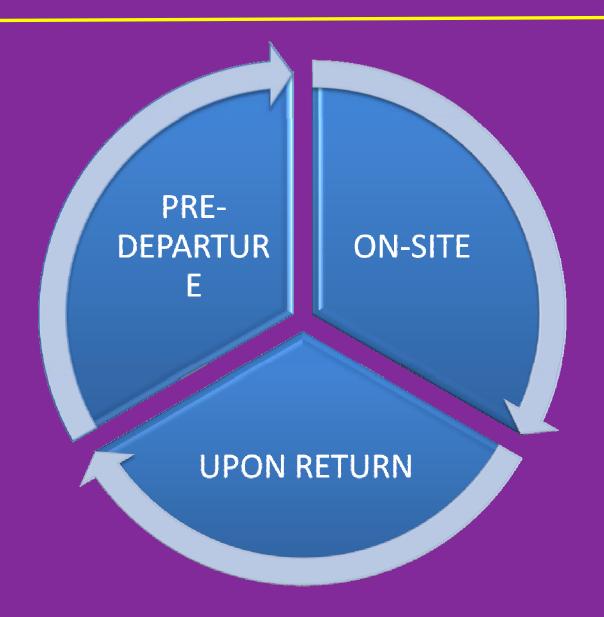
Mitigate social cost of migration.

Maximize gains of overseas migration.

Cushion impact of forced repatriation due to unexpected events.



# FULL – CYCLE REINTEGRATION PROGRAM





# The Reintegration Program Framework



# **PERSONAL Reintegration**



# **COMMUNITY Reintegration**



**ECONOMIC Reintegration** 



#### CURRENT REINTEGRATION MEASURES

NEED	PROGRAMS/ SERVICES DESCRIPTION
Advocacy / Information	<ul> <li>Orientation, Seminar, Training &amp; Counseling         (Psychosocial, Financial Literacy, Moral Values Reorientation,         Philanthropic, Volunteerism &amp; Brain Gain, PDOS, PEOS, Micro-         entrepreneurship Development, Career and Business         Counseling)</li> <li>Development of Tri-Media Materials, AVP, DVD on success         stories of Displaced OFWs with Business/ Micro-Enterprises</li> <li>Development of Post-Specific Reintegration Programs of OFWs         on-site and their families</li> </ul>
Wage Employment	<ul><li>Job search/ match assistance for local and overseas</li><li>Referral to companies/ agencies</li></ul>

#### CURRENT REINTEGRATION MEASURES

NEED	PROGRAMS/ SERVICES DESCRIPTION
Financial Literacy	<ul> <li>Conduct of Financial Literacy Orientation/ Briefings</li> <li>Referral to partners providing financial/ technical assistance thru identified focal persons</li> </ul>
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Personal Assistance	•Conduct of Moral Values Reorientation Seminars
Entrepreneurial Investment	<ul> <li>Referral to Stakeholders/ Service Providers providing Entrepreneurship Packages thru identified focal persons and Regional Implementors</li> </ul>

#### CURRENT REINTEGRATION MEASURES

NEED	PROGRAMS/ SERVICES DESCRIPTION
Money Claims and Legal / Welfare Assistance	<ul> <li>Provision of legal advice, and conciliation and mediation service</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Endorsement of welfare cases to POLO, OWWA RWO,</li> <li>PE/PCG</li> </ul>
Skills Training	<ul> <li>Issuance of TESDA Certificate of Commitment for skills upgrading, retooling and retraining (For Displaced OFWs only)</li> <li>Referral to other training institutions</li> </ul>

# Challenges to Reintegration

- Limited domestic economic opportunities.
- Lure of higher salaries abroad.
- Overdependence on OFW remittance.
- Limited government resources for OFW reintegration.
- Conversion of migrants' earnings into productive resources.



#### **End of Presentation**

# Maraming Salamat pa...

