Mediterranean Update
Migration Flows Europe: Arrivals and Fatalities

65 YEARS
International Organization for Migration

Data for Italy and Greece to 20/7/16
Data for Spain to 31/5/16

242,179 arrivals by sea in 2016
2,977 dead/missing
published 07:30 CET 22 July
1,011,712 arrivals in 2015

SLOVAKIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
CROATIA
ROMANIA
ITALY
SERBIA
BULGARIA
SPAIN
GREECE
TURKEY

Arrivals
81,034

Arrivals
159,299

Deaths
383

Arrivals
1,818

Deaths
45

Deaths
2,549

Arrivals
28 CYPRUS

TUNISIA

Main nationalities to Greece

Legend: 2016 (Jan-May) / 2015 (Jan-Dec)

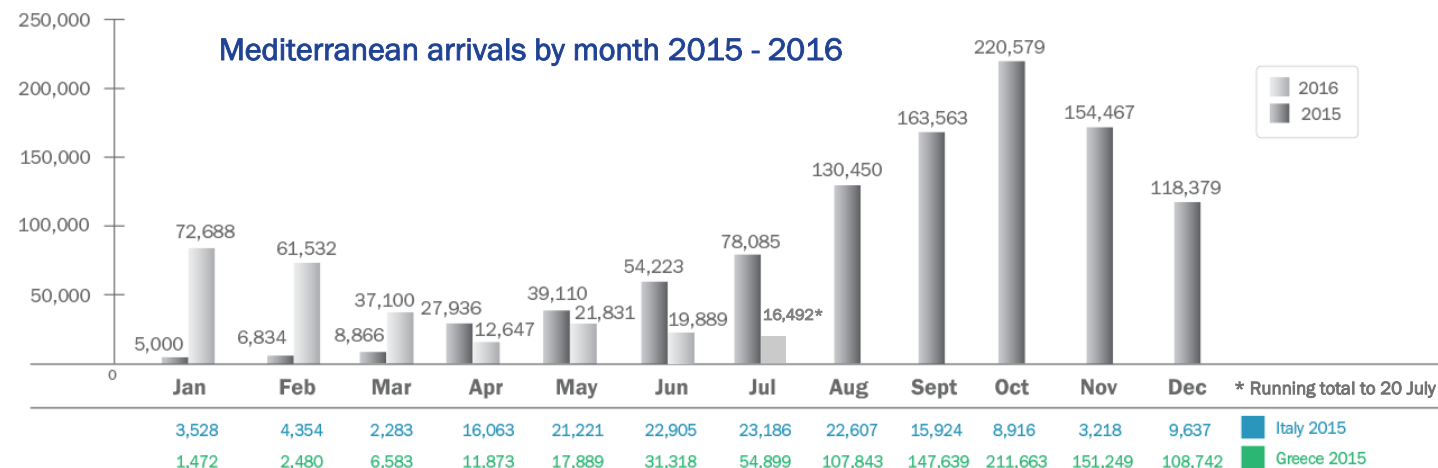| Nationality	2015 (Jan-Dec)	2016 (Jan-May)
Syria	475,902	74,789
Afghanistan	205,858	39,268
Iraq	86,989	23,935
Pakistan	23,260	6,017
Iran	22,276	4,588

Main nationalities to Italy

Legend: 2016 (Jan-May) / 2015 (Jan-May)

Nationality	2016 (Jan-May)	2015 (Jan-May)
Eritrea	6,076	12,469
Nigeria	5,967	4,936
Gambia	3,782	2,891
Somalia	3,450	5,084
Ivory Coast	3,156	1,287
Guinea	2,836	614
Sudan	2,653	2,304
Mali	2,614	1,515
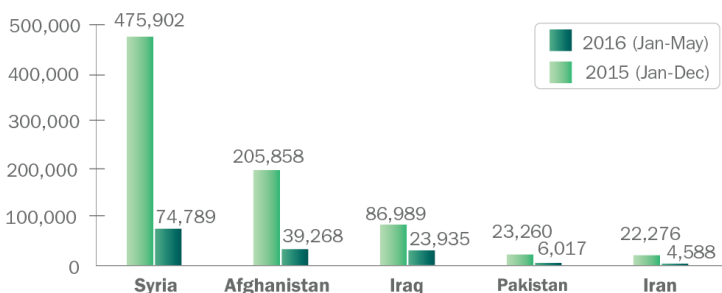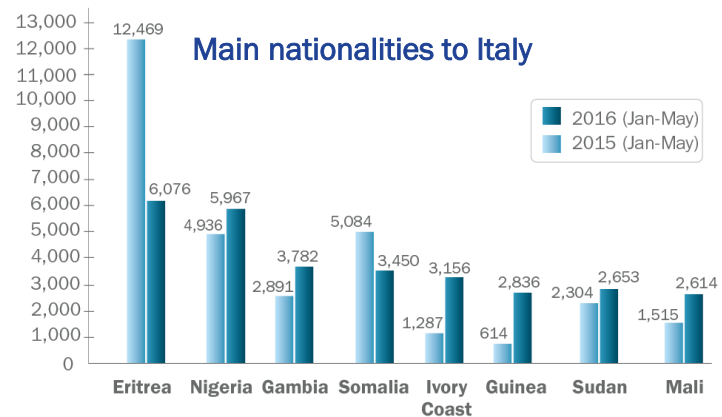
Arrival points through Europe (13 to 20 July 2016)

AUSTRIA
SWITZERLAND
HUNGARY 29
SLOVENIA
CROATIA
ITALY
SERBIA 97
ROMANIA
BULGARIA 311
FYR of MACEDONIA 4
GREECE 422 (Sea arrivals)
2,547 (Sea arrivals)
TUNISIA

Arrival points data are estimates of newly arrived migrants, including refugees

Maritime migration routes
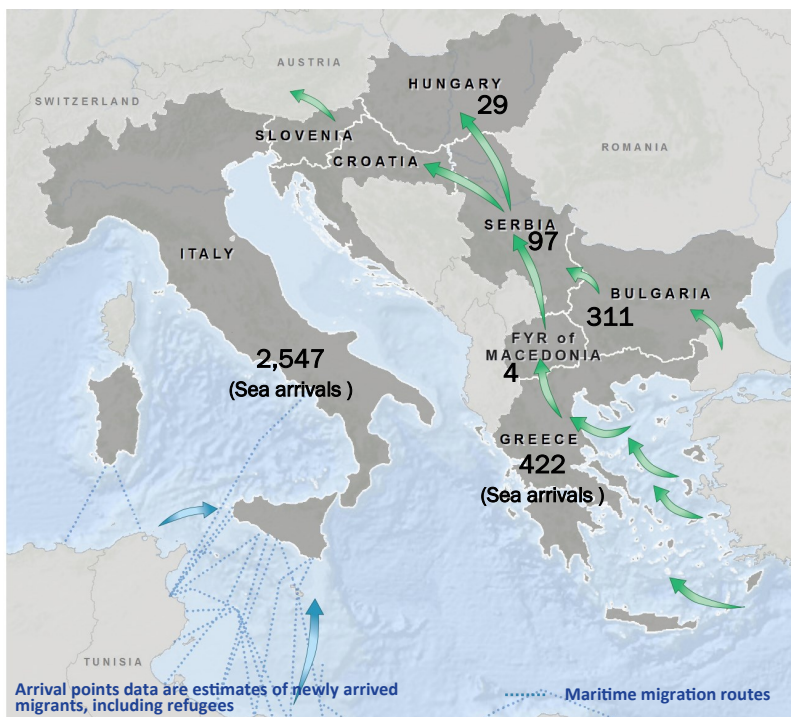
Mediterranean arrivals by month 2015 - 2016

Legend: 2016 / 2015

Month	2016	2015
Jan	5,000	72,688
Feb	6,834	61,532
Mar	8,866	37,100
Apr	27,936	12,647
May	39,110	21,831
Jun	54,223	19,889
Jul	78,085	16,492*
Aug		130,450
Sept		163,563
Oct		220,579
Nov		154,467
Dec		118,379

* Running total to 20 July

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Italy 2015	3,528	4,354	2,283	16,063	21,221	22,905	23,186	22,607	15,924	8,916	3,218	9,637
Greece 2015	1,472	2,480	6,583	11,873	17,889	31,318	54,899	107,843	147,639	211,663	151,249	108,742

#MigrationEurope

Migration.iom.int/europe

Missing Migrants Project
Global overview: 3,843 migrant deaths in 2016

2,977 Europe / Mediterranean

24 Europe

81 Middle East

3 East Asia

169 U.S./Mexico Border

29 Caribbean

45 Central America incl. Mexico

342 Sahara and North Africa

80 Horn of Africa

35 South-East Asia

10 South America

48 Sub-Saharan Africa

● Deaths

5,604 fatalities in 2015

Missing Migrants Project

Tracking deaths along migratory routes worldwide
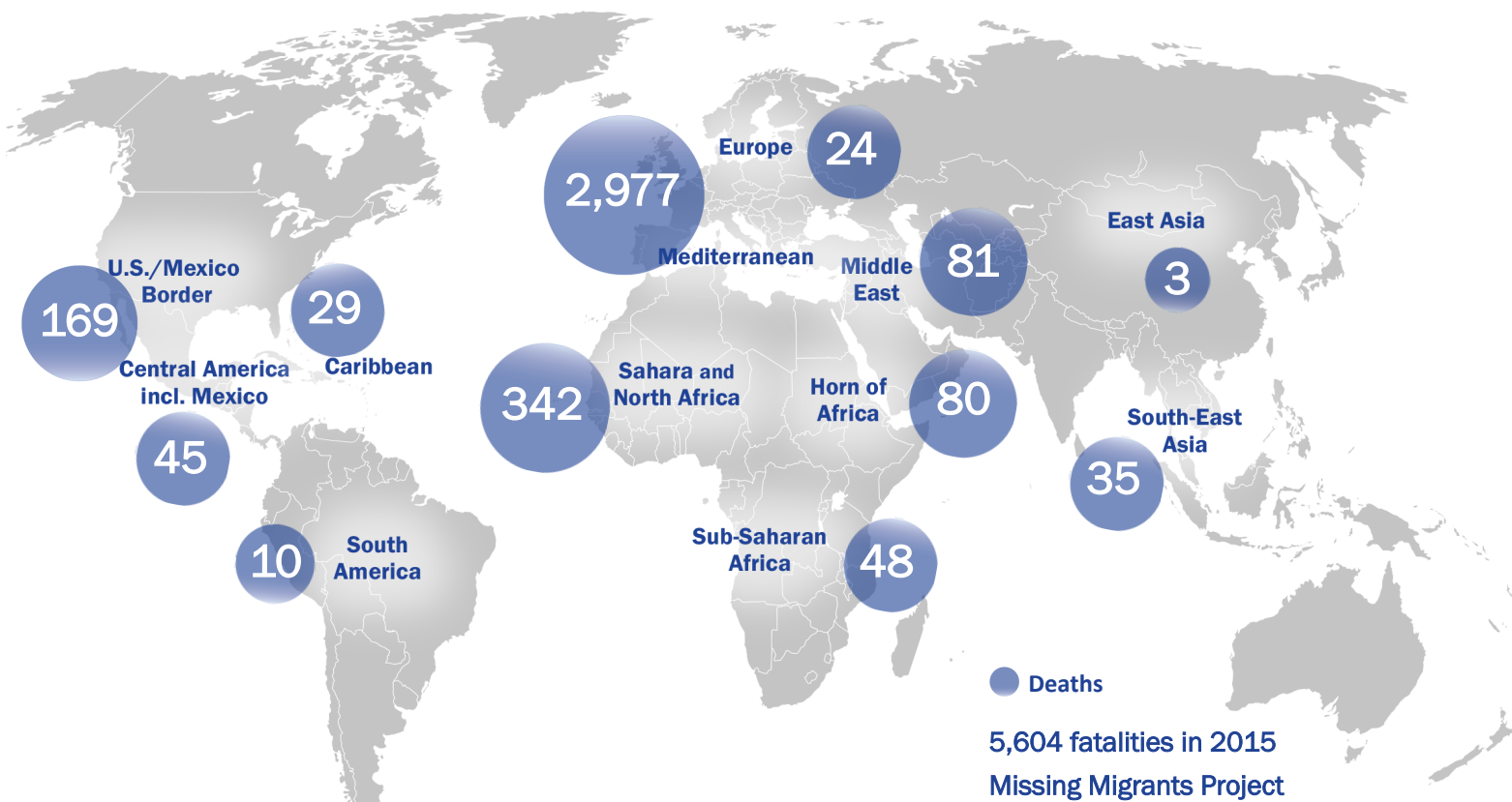
Known causes of death 2016

Mediterranean
11 Asphyxiation
4 Boat fire
3 Exposure/Hypothermia
1 Lung infection
2 Respiratory problem

Remaining causes of death are drowning and presumed drowning

Europe
4 Bus accident
4 Drowning
1 Electrocution on railway
5 Exposure/Hypothermia
1 Fall from train
2 Fell from undercarriage of truck
3 Hit by car/truck
1 Mugged near border of Greece and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
1 Plane stowaway

Caribbean
1 Bullet wound
10 Presumed exposure

Central America incl. Mexico
1 Flu - stuck in makeshift shelter waiting to cross into Costa Rica from Panama
2 Murdered
2 Hit by car
6 Train accident

Horn of Africa
24 Drowning
13 Shot during conflict with smugglers

Middle East
7 Bus accident
1 Cold, malnutrition
15 Drowning
5 Exposure/Hypothermia
52 Shot at Syria-Turkey border

Sahara & North Africa
1 Exposure
9 Presumed drowning
1 Starvation

South America
15 Presumed drowning
1 Stepped on land mine near Peru-Chile border

South East Asia
45 Drowning

Sub-Saharan Africa
3 Drowning
14 Highway accident
19 Suffocation

U.S./Mexico Border
12 Drowning
15 Exposure/Dehydration
1 Fell from border fence
1 Shot U.S. border patrol

Mediterranean fatalities by month 2014-2016

Legend: 2016, 2015, 2014

Month	2014	2015	2016
Jan	12	82	369
Feb	24	54	345
Mar	10	61	325
Apr	50	630	1,147
May	329	95	1,138
Jun	318	10	389
Jul	864	230	72*
Aug	616	686	268
Sept	813	190	268
Oct	126	434	
Nov	22	107	
Dec	95	210	

Running totals: 3,279 — 3,673 — 2,977*

* Running total 20 July

Month	Central Mediterranean 2015 (2,794)	Eastern Mediterranean 2015 (806)	Western Mediterranean 2015 (73)
Jan	67	0	15
Feb	336	9	0
Mar	53	8	0
Apr	1,113	14	0
May	95	0	0
Jun	4	6	0
Jul	206	24	0
Aug	652	29	5
Sept	76	190	2
Oct	163	221	48
Nov	8	98	1
Dec	1	207	2

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Missing Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM's Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD)
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