## IOM CCCM SOMALIA <br> MOVEMENT TREND TRACKING

IOM $=$ OIM
Baidoa: 08 - 14 December 2017

## KEY MESSAGES

- There were 498 new arrivals, the most recorded entry in the last five weeks and 38 exits, lowest recorded of exit since Mid-October at the Baidoa checkpoints this week. The key driving factors for displacement into the IDP sites as usual were insecurity and lack of food, and while those leaving cited management of theirfarms.
- The increased numbers of entry and the reduced number of exits this week is attributed with insecurity and Deyr rains season coming to an end, the rains were generally late, below average and poorly distributed. This will likely reduce significantly the number of exit from Baidoa who primarily go back to manage farms.
- Specifically, 59\% of new arrivals cited lack of food and the other $41 \%$ insecurity as their reasons for displacement into Baidoa. Like last week, most came from Baidoa District (37\%),Afgoye District (31\%), Xudur District (7\%) andQansaxDheere District (24\%). They were heading to the IDP sites of Balbale (51\%), Shabeelow(25\%) and Ufurow(24\%).

- All of the exits this week said that they were leaving to manage theirfarms. Most of those exiting were from the IDP site of Mogoriyo Manyo-2 (71\%) and the remainder exiting from Kormari site (29\%), all were returning to Baidoa District in Bay. The majority of the families said that they intend to return to the IDP sites in Baidoa.



## METHODOLOGY

Movement Trend Tracking (MTT) is a movement monitoring exercise that tracks people who are moving in or out of sites on a semipermanentorpermanent basis. MTT aims to gauge the pulse of movements in and out of sites in Baidoa.

MTT figures should not be considered official updates to the population figures of the sites. Rather, the data represents the intentions of IDPs and points towards general trends in their movements.

In Baidoa, IOM enumerators are positioned at the 3 main checkpoints in and out of town (shown on the map on the right) from 6:30am until 5:30pm, 7 days a week.

From these checkpoints, the teams identify people who are moving in or out of Baidoa with luggage. Interviews aredone with the individual or the head of household.


MTT aims to complement existing information management products on displacements and movements in Baidoa, by providing sitelevel specific data on population movements on a regular basis, to assist agencies operating in sites and settlements with key information on: demographics of movement, area of origin, area of return/onward movement, reasons for movement and movement trends over time.






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