MOVEMENT SUMMARY - AFGHANISTAN TO AND FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES

Acknowledging the deep rooted generosity of the people and the governments of the Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan for hosting millions of Afghan migrants and refugees for over 4 decades, this document captures present mobility and displacement trends between Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan. Please note that from 1st June onwards, the snapshot shall cover a reporting period of 15 days, rather than the usual 7 day coverage.

OUTFLOW
movements out of Afghanistan

150,775 total individuals

TO THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN
5,940 total individuals
5,940 documented
0 undocumented

TO PAKISTAN
144,835 total individuals
144,835 documented
0 undocumented

INFLOW
movements into Afghanistan

161,940 total individuals

FROM THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN
31,304 total individuals
12,333 spontaneous returns
18,971 deportations

FROM PAKISTAN
130,636 total individuals
130,531 spontaneous returns
105 deportations

MOVEMENT TREND FROM 16 APRIL - 15 JUNE

16 - 30 Apr 161,478
105,956
10,571
31,304
46,362
31,068

17 - 31 May 161,940
158,930
93,778
5,940
46,994
30,086

1 - 15 June 161,478
105,956
10,571
31,304
46,362
31,068

THIS PERIOD’S HIGHLIGHTS

- The reporting period observed a decrease in inflow movement between the Islamic Republic of Iran and Afghanistan, with 31,304 individuals compared to 46,362 during the previous two-week period. Similarly, the outflows also decreased from 7,164 to 5,940 during this reporting period.
- Crossings between Afghanistan and Pakistan slightly decreased in both inflows and outflows, with an average of 9,656 outflows per day compared to 9,645 in the previous two-week period and an average of 8,709 inflows per day compared to 8,735 in the previous reporting period.

TRENDS OF MOVEMENT IN AND OUT OF AFGHANISTAN IN THE LAST 1 YEAR (JUNE 2021 - MAY 2022)

From IRN to AFG
From AFG to IRN
From PAK to AFG
From AFG to PAK

MOVEMENTS INTO AFGHANISTAN FROM PAKISTAN
MOVEMENTS FROM AFGHANISTAN INTO PAKISTAN
MOVEMENTS INTO AFGHANISTAN FROM ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN
MOVEMENTS FROM AFGHANISTAN INTO ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN
FROM ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

The movements from the Islamic Republic of Iran into Afghanistan decreased from 46,362 in the previous two weeks to 31,304 during this reporting period. IOM assisted 11,735 returnees, of which 9,535 (81%) were male and 2,200 (19%) were female. During this reporting period, around 61% (18,971) of all crossings of Afghan nationals from the Islamic Republic of Iran to Afghanistan were deportations. The remains of 39 Afghan nationals, who reportedly died due to accidents and natural causes, were repatriated during the reporting weeks.

TO ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Movement towards the Islamic Republic of Iran decreased during the past two weeks, from 7,164 to 5,940. An average daily crossing of 396 people was reported, of which one out of five are of circular nature. A breakdown of available gender disaggregated data indicates that 64% were male and 36% were female.

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### BASELINE MOBILITY ASSESSMENT (BMA) AND COMMUNITY-BASED NEEDS ASSESSMENT (CBNA)

The BMA assessment tracks mobility, provides information on population estimates, locations and geographic distribution of displaced, return and migrant populations, reasons for displacement, places of origin and periods of displacement. The CBNA documents vulnerabilities and multisectoral needs. Data is collected at the settlement level, through focus group discussions with community focal points and direct observations. **Round 14** of the BMA and CBNA were conducted in November and December 2021.

#### IDP ARRIVALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arrival IDPs</th>
<th>In 2021</th>
<th>2012 - 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,327,474</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,832,454</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Arrival IDPs are Afghans who fled their communities of origin and have arrived in the assessed locations within Afghanistan as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of armed conflict, generalized violence, human rights violations, protection concerns, or natural and human-made disasters.

#### INDIVIDUALS MOVED ABROAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Individuals Moved Abroad</th>
<th>In 2021</th>
<th>2012 - 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,358,770</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4,519,522</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Afghans who have moved abroad from the assessed location, regardless of the reason or duration of the expatriation. This category includes individuals in need of international protection, and economic migrants who have left Afghanistan.

#### INDIVIDUALS RETURNED FROM ABROAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Individuals Returned from Abroad</th>
<th>In 2021</th>
<th>2012 - 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>575,818</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5,149,245</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Afghans who have returned to the assessed locations after having spent at least six months abroad. This includes both documented and undocumented returnees.

#### MAIN FINDINGS (As of 31 December 2021)

**ARRIVAL IDPs**

- **1,327,474** in 2021
- 62% Conflict displacement
- 38% Disaster displacement
- 2 in 3 Displaced within their home province
- 255,147 Arrived in Kabul Province (Highest in Afghanistan)

**INDIVIDUALS MOVED ABROAD**

- **1,358,770** in 2021
- 891,362 Islamic Republic of Iran (66%)
- 259,266 Pakistan (19%)
- 165,257 Europe & Turkey (12%)

**INDIVIDUALS RETURNED FROM ABROAD**

- **575,818** in 2021
- 304,889 Islamic Republic of Iran (53%)
- 191,810 Pakistan (33%)
- 63,360 Europe & Turkey (11%)

**UNEMPLOYMENT**

- 4 out of 5 Afghan nationals over 18 years old are unemployed in the country

**FINANCE AND ASSETS**

- 51% Of households’ disposable income is spent on food purchases
- 3 million Households are in debt

**SECURITY INCIDENTS (JULY TO DECEMBER 2021 - RANKED)**

1. Armed conflict
2. IEDs
3. Mines/UXOs
4. Extortion

**HEALTH**

- 19% of all surveyed communities have a health clinic located within the confines of their community.

**WASH**

- 55%* Reported shortage of water for drinking and agriculture purposes
- 76% lack access to safe latrine facilities

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* of all surveyed communities

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The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM. Line of Control: Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

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**BMA Round 14 report ; CBNA Round 14 report**

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