

# **New Capacity Building Tools on Migration Management**

**Berne Initiative's International Agenda for Migration Management,  
IOM's Essentials of Migration Management**

**International Dialogue on Migration**

**Intersessional Workshop on**

**Developing Capacity to Manage Migration**

**September 27 – 28, 2005**

# Introduction – Evolution of Migration Management

## Migration

- Defining feature of our contemporary world
- Integral to the fabric of social and economic life
- Growing awareness of need to develop capacity to manage migration

# Today's Presentation – Two Goals



- 1) Introduce new capacity building tools:
  - Berne Initiative's International Agenda for Migration Management (IAMMM)
  - IOM's Essentials of Migration Management (EMM)
  
- 2) Describe plans for "Break Out" Sessions

# International Agenda for Migration Management (IAMM)

- Product of the Berne Initiative
- Developed through a series of consultations in 2004, including the following regional consultations:
  - Addis Ababa for Africa,
  - Budapest for Europe and Central Asia,
  - Guilin for Asia and the Pacific, and
  - Santiago de Chile for the Americas region
- First attempt to gather common perspectives and understandings in a balanced, comprehensive and non-binding framework at the international level
- Based on various documents emanating from Regional Consultative Processes on migration (RCPs) and migration conferences
- Finalized at Berne II Conference (December 16-17, 2004), attended by some 300 participants representing more than 100 countries, as well as representatives from international organizations, NGOs and independent migration experts

# International Agenda for Migration Management (IAMM)

## IAMM Structure

- I. Introduction
  1. Migration Realities
  2. The Berne Initiative
  
- II. “Common Understandings for the Management of International Migration” (20)
  
- III. “Effective Practices for a Planned, Balanced, and Comprehensive Approach to Management of Migration” (on 20 topics)

# IAMM – The Contents

## Common Understandings

- Serve as basis for the IAMM
- Gleaned from prior documents and efforts
- Non-binding reference system and framework
- Recognizes complex, shared and complementary interests of States in migration
- Reflect shared assumptions concerning benefits, risks, challenges and opportunities associated with migration

## Effective Practices

- Premised on planned, balanced and comprehensive approaches to managing all major aspects of migration
- Drawn from actual, practical experience of Governments
- Focus on international dialogue and cooperation
- Underscores partnerships in managing migration
- Identifies national migration policy and linkages to other policy domains

# Some Examples

## Common Understandings

- Migration integral feature of globalization
- Primary role of States in managing migration
- Requires balanced consideration of economic, social, humanitarian and development issues, taking into account root causes
- Protection of human rights and dignity of migrants
- Important linkages between migration and development
- Systematic data collection and enhanced research are beneficial to coherent policy development

## Effective Practices

- Visa Requirements
- Regular Migration
- Temporary Migration
- Immigration Programs
- Humanitarian Resettlement
- Labour Migration
- Irregular Migration
- Trafficking
- Protection of Victims
- Human Rights of Migrants
- Integration
- Return Policy
- Naturalization

# The Way Forward – Berne II Chairman’s Summary



## International Agenda for Migration Management (IAMM)

- Widely disseminated to Governments
- Inform work of Global Commission on International Migration
- IOM and other organizations to assist Governments to put the IAMM to use at national, regional and global levels
  - Organization of capacity building workshops
  - Establishment of closer dialogue with existing RCPs
  - Policy research and studies on specific topics
- Tri-lingual, English/Spanish/French publication
- Now posted on the IOM and Swiss Federal Office for Migration websites
- **HERE WE ARE!**



# Essentials of Migration Management (EMM)



- Learning tool written in a non-technical manner
- Grateful for support of Canada, Australia and Italy
- Provides overview of key elements of international migration management
- Reference manual on contemporary migration dynamics, policies and trends
- Designed for migration and other Government officials, policy makers, academics, journalists

# International Migration Management - What the EMM is?



- Substance
  - Encyclopedic-like reference
  - Training tool on migration management
  - Highlights links between migration and other disciplines
  - User friendly – accessible to various audiences
- Structure
  - Curriculum format
  - Self-contained sections or modules
  - Specially designed for self and group study
  - Practical exercises and themes make principles applicable to user's setting

# IAMM – What Makes It Unique?

- Provides valuable global perspective
  - Supplement with input from regional and specific state developments
  - Fine tune for specific audiences
- Framework of issues and subjects
  - Allows for tailoring or a “mix and match” approach
  - Solid building block for development of practical national and regional training efforts

# International Migration Management - How is the EMM Organized?

- 3 Volumes
- 32 Chapters
- Guiding Questions
- Key Messages
- Practical Application Exercises

# EMM Volume One: Migration Management Foundations

- 1.1 Terminology
- 1.2 Conceptual Model for Migration Management
- 1.3 Migration and History
- 1.4 Authority and Responsibility of States
- 1.5 Rights and Obligations of Migrants
- 1.6 International Migration Law
- 1.7 International Cooperation
- 1.8 Developing Migration Legislation
- 1.9 Developing an Administrative Framework
- 1.10 Managing Perception

# EMM Volume Two: Developing Migration Policy

- 2.1 Migration and Statistical Data
- 2.2 Migration and Demography
- 2.3 Migration and Development
- 2.4 Migration and Trade
- 2.5 Migration and Family
- 2.6 Migration and Labor
- 2.7 Migration and Health
- 2.8 Migration and Security
- 2.9 Migration and Displacement
- 2.10 Migration and Gender

# EMM Volume Three: Managing Migration

- 3.1 Passport and Visa Systems
- 3.2 Immigration Systems
- 3.3 Border Management Systems
- 3.4 International Carrier Responsibilities
- 3.5 Refugee Protection
- 3.6 Integration of Migrants
- 3.7 Migration and Citizenship
- 3.8 Determination of Migrant Status and Appeals Systems
- 3.9 Return Migration
- 3.10 Management of Operational Data
- 3.11 Migration and Intelligence Systems
- 3.12 Irregular Migration

# Putting the EMM into Use

- ✓ Launched at IOM Council
- ✓ Distributed and introduced to Regional Consultative Processes in context of April IOM-GCIM Meeting
- ✓ Distributed to all IOM Field Missions in May
- ✓ Conducted first IOM Staff “Train the Trainer” Session in May, with second planned for November
- ✓ Focus of MIDSA workshop in July
- ✓ Future national and regional workshops planned
- ✓ Being shared with you now at the Intersessional Workshop



# Today's Break Out Sessions

## Two sessions co-facilitated by IOM Staff

- 11:00 – 13:00 Migration and Labour (EMM Section 2.6)  
15:00 – 17:00 Counter-Trafficking (EMM Section 3.12)

## Purposes of the Break Out Sessions

1. Familiarize you with the EMM
2. Provide an illustration of how the EMM can serve as a framework for discussion
3. Engage in some lively exchange of views

# Break Out Session Logistics

## **Participants divided into five groups**

- Group A in Room A (tri-lingual)
- Group B in Room B (tri-lingual)
- Group C in Room C (tri-lingual)
- Group D in Room D (English only)
- Group E in Room E (English only)

**Please remain in the same group and same room for both sessions**

**New facilitators will come to you!**

# Goals of Break Out Sessions

- Enjoy an informative and open exchange
- Get your responses to the EMM, both in substance and in form
- Stimulate your thinking about:
  - how the EMM and other capacity building tools could be integrated into your work in building the capacity to manage migration
  - what new capacity building tools are needed for the future

We have prepared a Participants' Worksheet for your personal use (take your thoughts home with you)

# Thanks for your attention

- Questions and Discussion